

unit -10-

Travelling for work

Lessons 1&2

Vocabulary

destination	وجهة - مقصد	first class	درجة أولى	family party	حفل عائلي
scenery	مناظر طبيعية	restaurant	مطعم	neighbours	جيران
carriage	عربة	assistant	مساعد	past	و
meeting	اجتماع	different	مختلف	quickly	بسرعة
booking	حجز	comfortable	مريح	brackets	أقواس
best wishes	أطيب الأمنيات	return ticket	تذكرة ذهاب و عودة	decision	قرار
journey	رحلة	promise	وعد	something	شئ ما
at the moment	في هذه اللحظة	real	حقيقي	river	نهر
station	محطة	reality	حقيقة	opinion	رأى
sleeper train	قطار به عربات للنوم	economy class	درجة اقتصادية (ثانية)	prediction	تنبؤ
travelling	السفر	timetable	جدول مواعيد	intention	نية
tomorrow	غداً	events	أحداث	mountain	جبل
tonight	الليلة	online	على الإنترنت		

Conjugation of Verbs

present	Past	P . P	Present	Past	P . P
يترك leave	left	left	يجهز - يخضر prepare	prepared	prepared
يستيقظ wake up	woke up	woken up	يحجز book	booked	booked
يختار choose	chose	chosen	يتنبأ predict	predicted	predicted
يقضى spend	spent	spent	يوعد promise	promised	promised
يشترى buy	bought	bought	يرتب arrange	arranged	arranged
يصل arrive	arrived	arrived	يسافر travel	travelled	travelled
يقوم برحلة journey	journeyed	journeyed	يعود return	returned	returned

Words & Opposites

after	بعد	before	قبل
different	مختلف	the same	نفس الشئ
comfortable	مريح	un comfortable	غير مريح
stop	يتوقف	move	يتحرك
leave	يترك	arrive	يصل
online	متصل بالانترنت	offline	غير متصل بالانترنت
quickly	بسرعة	slowly	ببطء

Prepositions

at Cairo station	في محطة قطار القاهرة	stop at	يتوقف في
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the scenery of	مشهد لـ	on its way to	في طريقه إلى
on the train	على متن القطار	at the front of	أمام
put down	ينزل	in front of	أمام
on a plane	على متن طائرة	ask about	يسأل عن
go on holiday	يذهب في رحلة	prepare for	يجهز لـ
move to	ينتقل إلى	in ten minutes	في غضون عشر دقائق

Definitions

destination	وجهة - مقصد	the place you are travelling to.
scenery	مشهد	mountains, rivers or other natural things that you can see.
carriage	عربة	a part of a train.
meeting	اجتماع	an event when people meet to discuss something.
Booking	حجز	arranging for something you want later.
return tickets	تذاكر عودة	tickets for a journey to a place and back again.
economy (second) class	درجة اقتصادية (ثانية)	for less money.

Reading

To : Ali

Subject: My train journey

Hi Ali,

At the moment, I'm at Cairo station with my father. We're taking the sleeper train to Aswan tonight. He has a **meeting** there tomorrow and he has asked me to go with him. The train leaves at seven o'clock. There are a lot of other people who are waiting too, so the train is going to be busy.

Travelling by train is a great way to see the **scenery** of a country. I've done this journey before. The beds are very comfortable. I know that we're going to arrive at our **destination** after a good night's sleep.

Booking tickets is easy: you can book online or buy tickets at a station. My father bought us **return tickets** from Cairo to Aswan. We usually go in **first class** because it is more comfortable than **economy (second) class**. The journey takes about 13 hours.

We're eating in the restaurant **carriage** this evening. After dinner, the assistant on the train puts down the beds in the sleeping car. It's fun going to sleep and knowing that we're going to wake up in a different place the next day! The train stops at Luxor early tomorrow morning on its way to Aswan. I think it will be hot in Aswan. I'll call you when I arrive at the hotel.

Best wishes, Tarek

Answer the following questions:

1. How long is the journey to Aswan?
2. What do you think it would be like to sleep on a sleeper train?
.....
3. Why is the train going to be busy?

Read again and number the sentences in the correct order:

- () The train stops in Luxor.
- () They're eating in the restaurant carriage.
- () The assistant puts down the beds.
- () They arrive in Aswan.
- () Tarek's father booked his tickets.

Language Notes

1- take the sleeper train

* We're taking the sleeper train to Aswan tonight.

2- have/has a meeting

* My father has a meeting with his manager.

3- way طريق / طريقة road طريق street شارع

* The train stops at Luxor on its way to Aswan.

4- do a journey يقوم برحلة

* I've done this journey before.

5- arrive at (مكان صغير) يصل arrive in (مكان كبير) يصل

* I'll call you when I arrive at the hotel. * I'll call you when I arrive in Cairo.

6- book online يحجز تذكرة على الإنترنت

* You can book online or buy tickets at a station.

7- It's fun + (verb + ing) من الممتع أن

* It's fun playing tennis with our relatives.

8- مضارع بسيط + when / if / after مصدر + 'll + فاعل

* Ali'll call you when he arrives at the hotel.

Exercises on

Vocabulary

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- The class is the cheapest and least comfortable type of seats on a plane.
a. economic b. economy c. high d. first
- My uncle is a heavy..... This means he does not wake easily.
a. sleeping b. sleepy c. sleeper d. sleep
- As we south, the landscape became drier and rockier.
a. journeyed b. journey c. journey d. journalist
- At the moment, I'm Cairo station
a. on b. up c. at d. by
- He has awith his manager tomorrow.
a. meeting b. eating c. meet d. met
- We usually go in first class because it is..... comfortable than economy class.
a. more b. less c. the d. the most
- I enjoy the..... When I travel by train.
a. scenery b. seen c. destitute d. carriage
- The tourists finally reached their..... in Aswan.
a. dispute b. destination c. carriage d. restaurant
- After dinner, the assistant on the train putsthe beds in the sleeping car.
a. down b. up c. out d. off
-the tickets wasn't easy as there were lots of people waiting.
a. Baking b. Booking c. Booked d. books

Structure

FUTURE FORMS صيغ المستقبل

FUTURE WITH "WILL"

1- نستخدم (will) لعمل تنبؤات مستقبلية (بدون دليل)، وفي العرض والطلب وإعطاء معلومات عن المستقبل

- ⇒ I think it **will be** hot tomorrow. ⇒ Will you **send** us some photos?
 ⇒ The party **will start** at two o'clock.

2- نستخدم (will) عندما نقرر عمل شيء في الحال "قرار سريع"

- ★ I'm tired I think I'll **go** to bed now.

لاحظ: غالباً ما نستخدم (I think - I'm sure) مع Will

- ⇒ I think it **will rain** tomorrow. ⇒ I'm sure it **will be** interesting.

3- نستخدم (will) في الحالة الأولى من قاعدة IF IF + present simple, will + inf

If he **gets up** early, he **will catch** the train

FUTURE WITH "GOING TO"

1- نستخدم (going to) للتعبير عن خطط مستقبلية مؤكدة

- ★ We're **going to stay** with relatives this weekend. (We have decided this already).

- ★ I'm not **going to go** to school today because it's the weekend.

2- نستخدم (going to) عندما نتأكد أن شيء على وشك الحدوث لأن له دليل مرئي أمامنا.

- ★ There are a lot of clouds in the sky. It's **going to rain**!

FUTURE WITH "THE PRESENT SIMPLE"

1- نستخدم المضارع البسيط (للتعبير حدث مستقبلي طبقاً لجدول زمني أو مواعيد ثابتة)

- ★ The train **leaves** at 9 p.m. What time does your bus arrive on Saturday?

- ★ The train **stops** at Luxor early tomorrow morning.

FUTURE WITH "THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS"

1- نستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبير حدث مستقبلي تم الترتيب الكامل له (ليس مجرد نية)

- ★ I'm **doing** a test next Monday.

- ★ Our class **is visiting** a museum tomorrow. (We have got the tickets)

Exercises on Structure

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- The library at four o'clock, so please choose a book quickly.
 a. closes b. is closing c. is going to close d. will close
- that mountain tomorrow?
 a. Are they climbing b. Do they climb c. Did they climb d. Could they climb
- We..... on holiday next week. I've already bought the tickets.
 a. go b. are going c. will go d. are going to go
- What time your bus arrive?
 a. does b. do c. will d. is
- Nadia can't visit you on Saturday. She..... her mother to prepare for a family party.
 a. helps b. is going to help c. is helping d. will help
- He is driving in a crazy way, he crash.
 a. goes b. is going to c. is d. will
- He..... you if you come late again.
 a. will punish b. is going to c. is punishing d. will be punishing
- I think she..... the next exam.
 a. will pass b. is going to pass c. is passing d. passes
- I carry the box for you?
 a. Have b. Do c. Am d. will
- He has an intention, he a villa.
 a. will buy b. is going to buy c. is buying d. buys

2 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning :

1. The old man is staggering. He is likely to fall down. (going)
2. It has just come into my mind that I take my family out for dinner. (will)
3. We have arranged to hold a meeting tomorrow. (We are)
4. My plan is to spend the summer in Alexandria. (going)

Exercises



A- Language Functions(7 marks)

1 Finish the following dialogue: (4 Marks)

Ahmed is at the hotel in Hurghada

Ahmed : Excuse me, where do you suggest we go diving?

Receptionist: ①.....is the North Beach.

Ahmed : ②.....?

Receptionist: The best way to go there is to take the hotel bus.

Ahmed : Do you recommend that we go now or in the afternoon?

Receptionist: ③.....

Ahmed : ④.....?

Receptionist: I suggest that you should look at this guidebook.

Ahmed : Thank you so much.

Receptionist: You're welcome.

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations: (3 Marks)

1- A friend told you that he could swim when he was six.

2- A friend asks you when the train arrives in Cairo.

3- You tell your pen friend that you could write some English words and count to 100 when you were seven.

4- You are asked about a film that you have seen.

5- Your friend asks you what you think of a comic book that you have finished.

6. You offer to help your sister with her housework.

B- Reading Comprehension (5 marks)

3 Read the following, then answer the Questions: (5 Marks)

Dear Omar

I got your mail last night but I was too tired to write back. You were complaining that you can't prepare well for your exams. Here are few tips that will help you do better in your exams. First, you should plan your time for the exams. Make a timetable of the exams you have and how many days you must study for them. You may want to give some exams more study time than others, so you must decide early. You can also use charts and diagrams to revise your lessons. Visuals help you remember better. They help you find relations among different parts or lessons. You should also have a study routine that works for you. I recommend also that you

eat healthy food like fish, yoghurt and fruit for a better memory. You can also study with friends if you like studying with others. You may have questions that **they** know their answers. You should agree on a certain time to finish studying your lessons and stay focused on the topic. Finally, you should take regular breaks to help you remember better.

Yours, Aser.

A) Answer the following questions :

1. When did Aser get Omar's email?
2. Can studying with friends waste your time? Why?
3. Find a word in the text that means "pieces of advice"?

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

4. The word "complain" means
a) having a problem b) working with others c) being happy d) being busy
5. The underlined word "they" refers to
A) lessons b) questions c) answers d) friends

D- Usage and Writing(12 marks)

5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (3 Marks)

1. Tarek's fatherhis tickets.
a. booked b. book c. booking d. going to book
2. You can bookor buy tickets at a station.
a. online b. offline c. in line d. at line
3. After dinner, the..... on the train puts down the beds in the sleeping car.
a. driver b. veterinary c. teacher d. assistant
4. I'll call youI arrive at the hotel.
a. while b. after c. because d. but
5. It's fun going to sleep andthat we're going to wake up in a different place.
a. knew b. knowing c. knows d. know
6. We usually go in first class because it is morethan economy class.
a. boring b. un comfortable c. comfortable d. dangerous
7. The trainat seven o'clock.
a. is going to leave b. leaves c. leaving d. leaf
8. The train be busy. Few people are waiting.
a. is going to b. isn't going to c. will d. won't
9. The assistant told us that our was at the front of the train.
a. carriage b. meeting c. destination d. economy
10. How much did you..... when you went to the museum yesterday?
a. spend b. spent c. spends d. spending
11. If we take the midday bus to Giza, we can..... to Cairo at 6 o'clock.
a. returns b. turns c. return d. take turns
12. Excuse me, is Alexandria the finalof this train?
a. carriage b. meeting c. destination d. economy
- 13 The people who work at the shop have a..... every day before the shop opens.
a. market b. school c. meeting d. lesson
14. Most people travel in..... class on planes.
a. economy b. economical c. econmomic d. school
15. My neighbours..... to a new house in Cairo next month.
a. are move b. are moving c. will move d. are going to
16. Let's walk quickly because the shop in ten minutes.
a. close b. closes c. closing d. closed
17. I'm hungry. I think I buy a sandwich.
a. will be b. will c. am going to d. am

18. Ahmed's uncle is ill so he..... to work tomorrow.
a. isn't going b. isn't going to go c. won't go d. is going
19. I'ma test next Monday. .
a. doing b. making c. drawing d. spending
20. The place you are travelling to is your.....
a. carriage b. meeting c. destination d. economy
21. Mountains, rivers or other natural things that you can see are called a
a. seen b. scenery c. seeing d. destination
22. A is a part of a train.
a. carriage b. carry c. tyre d. wheel

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

1. I've arranged to give my wedding party next week. (I'm)
.....
2. Her aim in life is to become an engineer. (will)
.....
3. I plan to build the second floor next week. (going)
.....
4. I don't intend to do this work again. (going)
.....
5. He said" shall I post the letter for you?" (offered)
.....
6. father said" I'll buy you a computer if you succeed" (promised)
.....
7. I've arranged to travel to Saudi Arabia. (traveling)
.....
8. He is going to meet the manager tomorrow. (meeting)
.....

Lessons 3&4

Vocabulary

express train	قطار سريع	price	سعر / ثمن	outside	خارج
single or return	ذهاب أم ذهاب وعودة	cheaper	أرخص	beautiful	جميل
stopping train	قطار يتوقف في المحطات الفرعية	railways	خطوط السكك الحديدية	It doesn't matter	لا يهم ذلك
air conditioning	تكييف الهواء	hours	ساعات	driver	سائق
businessman	رجل أعمال	minutes	دقائق	photos	صور
platform	رصيف	facts	حقائق	statues	تماثيل
Certainly	بالتأكيد	cooler	أكثر اعتدالاً	Welcome	مرحباً/يرحب
in 15 minutes' time	خلال 15 دقيقة	collocations	متلازمات لفظية	tourism	سياحة
rail card	بطاقة السكك الحديدية	sports centre	مركز ألعاب رياضية	economy class	درجة اقتصادية
expressions	تعابير	bit	قليلاً / قطعة	coach	حافلة/ مركبة
fantastic	رائع	lesson	درس / حصّة	through	خلال
wonderful	رائع	get ready	يستعد/يتجهز	island	جزيرة
Without	بدون	noon	الظهر	England	إنجلترا
condensation	تكثيف	transport	نقل	crowded	مزدحم

Conjugation of Verbs

Present	Past	P . P	Present	Past	P . P
يستغرق/ يأخذ <i>take</i>	<i>took</i>	<i>taken</i>	يشرح <i>explain</i>	<i>explained</i>	<i>explained</i>
يفادر/ يترك <i>leave</i>	<i>left</i>	<i>left</i>	يتصل <i>phone</i>	<i>phoned</i>	<i>phoned</i>
يمانع <i>mind</i>	<i>mined</i>	<i>mined</i>	يصف <i>describe</i>	<i>described</i>	<i>described</i>

collocations

get on/get off: يركب / ينزل	<i>a bicycle, a bus, a ferry, a horse, a plane, a train</i>
get into/get out of يدخل / يخرج	<i>a car, a taxi</i>

Tapescript

Businessman: Can I book a ticket to Alexandria, please?

Assistant : Certainly. Would you like a single or a return?

Businessman: I'd like a single, please. I'm spending a week there. What time is the next train?

Assistant : There's a stopping train at ten past ten. But the express train leaves at 10 a.m. ; that's in fifteen minutes' time.

Businessman: Is the express train much faster?

Assistant : Oh yes, it is. The stopping train stops at lots of stations along the way, and the journey takes about four hours.

Businessman: How long does the express train take?

Assistant : It arrives at 12.50 p.m., so the journey takes two hours and fifty minutes.

Businessman: Has the express train got air conditioning?

Assistant : Yes, it has. You can also buy food and drinks on the train.

Businessman: I think I'll book the express, then. How much is that, please?

Assistant : Have you got a rail card? It's cheaper with a rail card.

Businessman: No, I haven't.

Assistant : Without a rail card, it's 26 Egyptian pounds.

Businessman: Thank you. Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?

Assistant : Platform 3. Have a good trip!

Businessman : Thank you! Goodbye.

Functions Box

Buying/Booking a train ticket شراء / حجز تذكرة قطار

- 1 Can I book a single / return (ticket to Alexandria), please?
- 2 Would you like first or second class?
- 3 How long does (the express train) take?
- 4 How much is that, please?
- 5 Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?

Exercises



A- Language Functions(7 marks)

① Finish the following dialogue: (4 Marks)

A tourist is going to Luxor

Tourist : Good morning. I'd like a ticket to Luxor, please.

Assistant: ①.....?

Tourist : I'd like a return, please. What time is the next train?

Assistant: There's a stopping train in twenty minutes and an express train in two hours' time.

Tourist : ②.....?

Assistant: It takes 30 minutes longer than the express train.

Tourist : ③.....,so I'll take the stopping train.

④.....?

Assistant: That will be LE 30.

Tourist : Here you are.

② Write what you would say in each of the following situations: (3 Marks)

1-How would you feel if a friend arrived very late for a meeting with you.

2- You ask the assistant about the next train.

3- A man asks you about platform 4.

4- A person wants you to buy him a ticket.

5- You tell your friend about the express train.

6. You are taking a train to Zagazig. You want to know how long you will spend on the train.

B- Reading Comprehension (5 marks)

③ Read the following, then answer the Questions: (5 Marks)

Triathlon is a sport that consists of three parts: swimming, cycling and running. Athletes race against each other. They swim first, cycle second and run last. Triathlon became an Olympic sport in 2000 in Sydney Summer Olympics in Australia. In that event, athletes swim for 1.5 km, cycle for 40 km and then run for 10 km. In the 2008 Beijing Olympics in China, the women's gold medal was won by an Australian woman, Emma Snowsill. She completed the race in less than two hours. A popular triathlon event is the Spring Triathlon. It is half the distance of the Olympics. In the this triathlon, athletes swim for 750 metres, cycle for 20 km and run for 5 km.

A) Answer the following questions :

1. What is the main idea of this passage?

2. How many sports are in the triathlon?

3. What does the underlined word event refer to?

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

4. In a triathlon, athletes last.

a) cycle

b) run

c) swim

d) dive

5. The Spring Triathlon is..... than the Olympic Triathlon.

- a) longer b) shorter c) the same d) faster

D- Usage and Writing(12 marks)

5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (3 Marks)

1. Mayar's cousin is going to live in Cairo so she has bought a/an..... ticket.
a. single b. only c. express d. return
2. It's hot today, but the hotel room is cool because it has air
a. communication b. condensation c. conditioning d. cleaning
3. Do you want to catch the stopping train or the..... train?
a. express b. platform c. carriage d. going
4. We love to watch the beautiful..... from the train's windows.
a. tickets b. journey c. station d. scenery
- 5 We took a..... to cross from one side of the Nile to the other.
a. train b. bicycle c. ferry d. car
6. Yesterday, we got on the bus at school and..... the bus outside our house.
a. got into b. got off c. got out of d. got on
7. Imad's father..... a taxi and asked the driver to take him to the station.
a. got into b. got out of c. got off d. got on
8. Four tourists..... a car and took some photos of the statues in the park.
a. got into b. got off c. got out of d. got on
9. We usually..... the train ten minutes before it leaves.
a. get into b. get out of c. get off d. get on
10. Welcome to Cairo. Please..... the plane through the doors at the front.
a. get into b. get off c. get out of d. get on
11. You buy aticket if you are coming back by train.
a. return b. single c. singular d. arrival
12. You want a train with air conditioning so that the carriage will beinside.
a. hot b. cool c. cloudy d. rainy
13. You buy a ticket for a/an..... train if you want the fastest journey.
a. stopping b. express c. stop d. expression
14. You have to wait on the.....for your train to arrive.
a. platinum b. plateau c. plate glass d. platform
15. You book economy class if you want tomoney.
a. earn b. lose c. save d. spend
16. I'd like a single to Port Said, please. What time is thetrain?
a. long b. next c. past d. platform
- 17.Travelling from one place to another, especially over a long distance is a
a. trip b. voyage c. picnic d. journey
- 18.Dictionary definitions and examples are very useful for learning the...between words
a. different b. differently c. differences d. differ
19. The ticket is LE 20 in..... class.
a. economy b. economical c. economic d. economics
20. You should a room early in that hotel because it's usually crowded.
a. break b. book c. ruler d. build
21. enjoytrains because I wake up in a different place.
a. single b. return c. sleeper d. sleeping
22. We can't take that train! Itsis Alexandria and we're going to Aswan.
a. destination b. journey c. trip d. desire
23. The train leaves from6.
a. carriage b. plateau c. platform d. trip
24. My father has a very importantat work today.
a. minute b. meet c. meeting d. destination

- ## Your train trip to Aswan



Test on unit 10

A- Language Functions(7 marks)

① Finish the following dialogue: (4 Marks)

A passenger is at a train station

Passenger: I'd like a single to Port Said, please. ①.....?

Assistant : There's an express train in half an hour.

Passenger: ②....., please?

Assistant : It's LE 20 in economy class.

Passenger: ③.....?

Assistant : It arrives after an hour.

Passenger: Which platform does it leave?

Assistant : ④.....

② Write what you would say in each of the following situations: (3 Marks)situations:

1- You are taking a bus from Cairo to Alexandria. You want to know how long you will spend on the bus.

2- You want to know the price of a return ticket from Cairo to Luxor.

3- You want to book a ticket for the train from Cairo to Luxor. You are coming back on Thursday.

B- Reading Comprehension (5 marks)

③ Read the following, then answer the Questions: (5 Marks)

Bido has always been good at sports. He was able to swim when he was four. By the age of eight, he was the star of the swimming club. He was always able to beat the other boys. Bido was good at swimming, football, basketball and tennis, but these days his greatest sport is running. "I love it so much" he says. In his last race, Bido was running against the best runners in the city. At the end of the race, he was able to cross the line first. His coach was delighted and told him he would soon be able to get a place on the national team.

A) Answer the following questions :

1. What achievement did Bido make by the age of eight?

2. Do you think sports are useful? Why? /Why not?

3. What does the underlined word 'It' refer to?

B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

4. The passage mentioned sports.

a) three

b) four

c) five

d) six

5. This passage talks mainly about

a) sports

b) languages

c) music

d) parties

C- The Reader

④ A. Match the items in column a with those in column b: (2 Marks)

A

B

1- York

() a) gave Black Beauty less food each week.

